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# **BOOK 1**

## **INTERMEDIATE**



**MÉTODO ISA**  
INGLÊS COM PNL

# **BOOK 1**

## **INTERMEDIATE**



## Sumário

<b>Lesson 1 - The 3 Futuro Tenses in English</b>	<b>3</b>
The 3 Futuro Tenses in English	3
EXERCISES	4
ANSWER KEY!	6
<b>Lesson 2 - The 4 Conditional Clauses</b>	<b>8</b>
The 4 Conditional Clauses	8
Zero Conditional Clause	9
EXERCISES	10
ANSWER KEY!	12
<b>Lesson 3 - First Conditional Clause</b>	<b>14</b>
First Conditional Clause	14
EXERCISES	15
ANSWER KEY!	18
<b>Lesson 4 - Second Conditional Clause</b>	<b>19</b>
Second Conditional Clause	19
EXERCISES	20
ANSWER KEY!	23
<b>Lesson 5 - Third Conditional Clause</b>	<b>25</b>
Third Conditional Clause	25
EXERCISES	26
ANSWER KEY!	29

## Lesson 1 - The 3 Futuro Tenses in English

### The 3 Futuro Tenses in English

I <u>will</u> travel tomorrow. (decision made now) Will = 'll " <u>viajarei</u> "	I'm <u>going to</u> travel tomorrow. (decision made before) Going to = gonna " vou <u>viajar</u> "	I'm <u>traveling</u> tomorrow. (cannot be postponed) "estou <u>viajando</u> "
She will call you later.	She's going to call you later.	She's calling you later.
Will they come with you?	Are they going to come with you?	Are they coming with you?
Will he work next Sunday?	Is he going to work next Sunday?	Is he working next Sunday?
Will we learn to speak fluently?	Are we going to learn to speak fluently?	Are we learning to speak fluently?
Will he walk home?	Is he going to walk home?	Is he walking home?
We'll shop for clothes tonight.	We're going to shop for clothes tonight.	We're shopping for clothes tonight.
I will buy a new watch.	I'm going to buy a new watch.	I'm buying a new watch.

## EXERCISES

### 1. Fill in the correct future tense:

- A. They \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to New York tomorrow morning.
- B. I hope the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) nice.
- C. I offered him this job. I think he \_\_\_\_\_ (take) it.
- D. I promise I \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell) your secret to anyone.
- E. Take your umbrella with you. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
- F. They \_\_\_\_\_ (play) cards this evening.
- G. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema tomorrow.
- H. They \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to Seattle next summer holidays.
- I. I \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) 50 people to the party, and I hope everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (come).
- J. That exercise looks difficult. I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you.
- K. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the football match?
- L. Are you sure they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the match?
- M. She \_\_\_\_\_ probably \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) till Thursday.
- N. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not leave) tomorrow.
- O. We think he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home late in the night.
- P. The train \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) at 11:45.
- Q. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.
- R. My ski instructor believes it \_\_\_\_\_ (to snow) in the mountains tomorrow evening.
- S. On Sunday at 8 o'clock I \_\_\_\_\_ (to meet) my friend.
- T. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to fly) to London on Friday evening at 8:15.
- U. Wait! I \_\_\_\_\_ (to drive) you to the station.
- V. The English lesson \_\_\_\_\_ (to start) at 8:45.
- W. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) my sister in April.
- X. Look at the clouds - it \_\_\_\_\_ (to rain) in a few minutes.

Y. Listen! There's someone at the door. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to open) the door for you.

**2. Choose the best option to fill out the sentence correctly**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ you if you say that word again.
  - a) am hitting
  - b) will be hitting
  - c) will hit
2. I think our team \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) will win
  - b) would win
  - c) will be winning
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ home late tonight.
  - a) am
  - b) will be
  - c) would be
4. This time tomorrow I \_\_\_\_\_ a discussion with my boss.
  - a) will have
  - b) will be having
  - c) am having
5. By next Christmas we \_\_\_\_\_ in this city for twenty-five years.
  - a) have lived
  - b) will have lived
  - c) will be living
6. \_\_\_\_\_ I help you with the housework?
  - a) Will
  - b) Would
  - c) Shall
7. I will follow you wherever you \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) are going
  - b) will go

- c) go
8. You can take anything I \_\_\_\_\_
- a) will find
- b) am finding
- c) find
9. I will discuss it with my boss when I \_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow.
- a) meet
- b) will meet
- c) would meet
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ upset when she finds out what you have done.
- a) is upset
- b) would be
- c) will be

### ANSWER KEY!

- 1.
- A. They are driving to New York tomorrow morning.
- B. I hope the weather will be nice.
- C. I offered him this job. I think he will take it.
- D. I promise I won't tell your secret to anyone.
- E. Take your umbrella with you. It is going to rain.
- F. They are playing cards this evening.
- G. am going to the cinema tomorrow.
- H. They are flying to Seattle next summer holidays.
- I. I am going to invite 50 people to the party, and I hope everyone will come.
- J. That exercise looks difficult. I will help you.
- K. Will he go to the football match?
- L. Are you sure they are going to win the match?
- M. She is probably going to stay till Thursday.

N. He won't leave tomorrow.

O. We think he will come home late in the night.

P. The train is leaving at 11:45.

Q. We are going to have dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.

R. My ski instructor believes it will snow in the mountains tomorrow evening.

S. On Sunday at 8 o'clock I am going to meet my friend.

T. They are flying to London on Friday evening at 8:15.

U. Wait! I will drive you to the station.

V. The English lesson will start at 8:45.

W. I am going to see my sister in April.

X. Look at the clouds - it will rain in a few minutes.

Y. Listen! There's someone at the door. I am opening the door for you.

**2.**

1. c)

2. a)

3. b)

4. b)

5. b)

6. a)

7. b)

8. c)

9. a)

10. c)



## Lesson 2 - The 4 Conditional Clauses

### The 4 Conditional Clauses

0 (zero)	<p>Se A “<b>acontecer</b>”, B “<b>acontece</b>” como consequência.</p> <p><u>If “<b>Present Simple</b>”, “<b>Present Simple</b>”</u> If A “<b>happens</b>”, B “<b>happens</b>” as a result</p> <p>E.g.: If you <b>heat</b> water to 100° C, it <b>boils</b>.</p> <p>If you <b>give</b> the dog healthy food, it <b>grows</b> strong .</p> <p>If it <b>rains</b> heavily for over an hour, all the streets <b>get</b> flooded.</p>	<p>□ We use the <b><u>Zero Conditional</u></b> for facts, habits, daily routines, rules, and general truths.</p>
I	<p>Se A “<b>acontecer</b>”, B “<b>acontecerá</b>”</p> <p><u>If A “<b>Present Simple</b>”, B “<b>Future Simple</b>”</u> If A “<b>happens</b>”, B “<b>will happen</b>”</p> <p>E.g.: If she <b>invites</b> me, I <b>will go</b> with her.</p>	<p>□ We use the <b><u>First Conditional</u></b> to talk about future events that are likely to happen.</p>
II	<p>Se A “<b>acontecesse</b>”, B “<b>aconteceria</b>”</p> <p><u>If A “<b>Past Simple</b>”, B “<b>Conditional Simple</b>”</u> If A “<b>happened</b>”, B “<b>would happen</b>”</p> <p>E.g.: If she <b>invited</b> me, I <b>would go</b> with her.</p>	<p>□ We use the <b><u>Second Conditional</u></b> to talk about future events when there is <b>not</b> a real possibility that this condition will happen.</p>
III	<p>Se A “<b>tivesse acontecido</b>”, B “<b>teria acontecido</b>”</p> <p><u>If A “<b>Past Perfect</b>”, B “<b>Conditional Perfect</b>”</u> If A “<b>had happened</b>”, B “<b>would have happened</b>”</p> <p>E.g.: If she <b>had invited</b> me, I <b>would have gone</b> with her.</p>	<p>□ We use the <b><u>Third Conditional</u></b> to explain or justify <b>why</b> something <b>did</b> or <b>did not</b> happen.</p>

## Zero Conditional Clause

We use the Zero Conditional for facts, habits, daily routines, rules, general truths.

- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| <b>0</b> | <p>a. Every day I take the train to work. If I <u>miss</u> the train, I <u>drive</u> to work.</p> <p>b. Ice <u>melts</u> if you <u>heat</u> it. Or If you <u>heat</u> ice, it <u>melts</u>.</p> <p>c. If I <u>drink</u>, I never <u>drive</u>. Or I <u>don't drive</u> if I <u>drink</u>.</p> <p>d. It's bad luck if the groom <u>sees</u> the bride before the wedding!</p> <p>e. I always <u>have</u> a heartburn if I <u>eat</u> too much pizza for dinner.</p> <p>f. If the banana <u>is</u> yellow, it <u>is</u> ripe and ready to eat!</p> <p>g. If you're happy, I'm happy!</p> <p>h. I always <u>ask</u> for directions if I <u>get</u> lost.</p> <p>i. I don't let a cold stop me! I still <u>go</u> to work if I <u>get</u> sick.</p> <p>j. If I <u>don't sleep</u> well, I <u>am</u> really cranky in the morning.</p> <p>k. If people <u>eat</u> too much, they <u>get</u> fat.</p> <p>l. If you <u>touch</u> a fire, you <u>get</u> burned.</p> <p>m. People <u>die</u> if they <u>don't eat</u>.</p> <p>n. You <u>get</u> water if you <u>mix</u> hydrogen and oxygen.</p> <p>o. Snakes <u>bite</u> if they <u>are</u> scared.</p> <p>p. If babies <u>are</u> hungry, they <u>cry</u>.</p> <p>q. If she <u>eats</u> lunch, she <u>doesn't have</u> dinner.</p> <p>r. If you <u>park</u> your car illegally, you <u>get</u> a ticket. (You <u>pay</u> a fine.)</p> <p>s. I <u>feel</u> sick if someone <u>smokes</u> near me.</p> |
|----------|--|

If Present Simple, Present Simple.

Present Simple if Present Simple.

## EXERCISES

**1. Complete the Conditional Sentences by putting the verbs into the correct form:**

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (wake up) late, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for work.
2. If my husband \_\_\_\_\_ (cook), he \_\_\_\_\_ (burn) the food.
3. If Julie \_\_\_\_\_ (not/wear) a hat, she \_\_\_\_\_ (get) sunstroke.
4. If children \_\_\_\_\_ (not/eat) well, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) healthy.
5. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (mix) water and electricity, you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a shock.
6. If people \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too many sweets, they \_\_\_\_\_ (get) fat.
7. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (smoke), you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) yellow fingers.
8. If children \_\_\_\_\_ (play) outside, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not / get) overweight.
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (heat) ice, it \_\_\_\_\_ (melt).
10. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) to John, he \_\_\_\_\_ (get) annoyed.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) good the next day if I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed early.
12. Lots of people \_\_\_\_\_ (come) if Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party.
13. She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) expensive clothes if she \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping.
14. My daughter \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) her exams if she \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard.
15. David \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick if he \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) milk.
16. The river \_\_\_\_\_ (freeze) if it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very cold.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ (like) to visit the museums if I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in a new city.

18. I \_\_\_\_\_ (cycle) to work if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) fine.
19. My roommate \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) really well if she \_\_\_\_\_  
(clean) the house.
20. Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ (be) grumpy if it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) a lot.

**2. Complete the Conditional Sentences:**

1. ice / float / you / drop / it / in water

\_\_\_\_\_

2. you / not / eat / you / die

\_\_\_\_\_

3. my daughter / eat / too much chocolate / she / get / sick

\_\_\_\_\_

4. iron / rust / it / get / wet

\_\_\_\_\_

5. if / no / rain / the grass / not / grow

\_\_\_\_\_

6. If / you / study / get / good / grades

\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Complete the Conditional Sentences by putting the verbs into the correct form:**

1. If it doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ (rain), plants cannot grow.
2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to cook, I ruin the food.
3. If you smoke, your skin \_\_\_\_\_ (age) more quickly.
4. If you heat ice, it \_\_\_\_\_ (melt).

5. I feel good if you \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) me regularly.
6. Water evaporates if you \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) it.
7. Darren \_\_\_\_\_ (cycle) to work if the weather is good.
8. I feel sick if I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too much chocolate.
9. You need to take my sister to the hospital if she \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) milk as she is allergic to it.
10. If Andy \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed late, he cannot wake up early.

## ANSWER KEY!

<p>1.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If I <u>wake up</u> late, I <u>am</u> late for work.</li> <li>2. If my husband <u>cooks</u>, he <u>burns</u> the food.</li> <li>3. If Julie <u>doesn't wear</u> a hat, she <u>gets</u> sunstroke.</li> <li>4. If children <u>don't eat</u> well, they <u>aren't</u> healthy.</li> <li>5. If you <u>mix</u> water and electricity, you <u>get</u> a shock.</li> <li>6. If people <u>eat</u> too many sweets, they <u>get</u> fat.</li> <li>7. If you <u>smoke</u>, you <u>get</u> yellow fingers.</li> <li>8. If children <u>play</u> outside, they <u>don't get</u> overweight.</li> <li>9. If you <u>heat</u> ice, it <u>melts</u>.</li> <li>10. If I <u>speak</u> to John, he <u>gets</u> annoyed.</li> <li>11. I <u>feel</u> good the next day if I <u>go</u> to bed early.</li> <li>12. Lots of people <u>come</u> if Jenny <u>has</u> a party.</li> <li>13. She <u>buys</u> expensive clothes if she <u>goes</u> shopping.</li> <li>14. My daughter <u>passes</u> her exams if she <u>works</u> hard.</li> <li>15. David <u>is</u> sick if he <u>drinks</u> milk.</li> <li>16. The river <u>freezes</u> if it <u>is</u> very cold.</li> <li>17. I <u>like</u> to visit the museums if I <u>am</u> in a new</li> </ol>	<p>2.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ice floats if you drop it in water.</li> <li>2. If you don't eat you die.</li> <li>3. If my daughter eats too much chocolate she gets sick.</li> <li>4. Iron rusts if it gets wet.</li> <li>5. If it doesn't rain the grass doesn't grow.</li> <li>6. If you study you get good grades.</li> </ol> <p>3.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If it doesn't <u>rain</u>, plants cannot grow.</li> <li>2. If I <u>try</u> to cook, I ruin the food.</li> <li>3. If you smoke, your skin <u>ages</u> more quickly.</li> <li>4. If you heat ice, it <u>melts</u>.</li> <li>5. I feel good if you <u>visit</u> me regularly.</li> <li>6. Water evaporates if you <u>boil</u> it.</li> <li>7. Darren <u>cycles</u> to work if the weather is good.</li> <li>8. I feel sick if I <u>eat</u> too much chocolate.</li> <li>9. You need to take my sister to the hospital if she <u>drinks</u> milk as she is allergic to it.</li> <li>10. If Andy <u>goes</u> to bed late, he cannot wake up early.</li> </ol>
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city. 18. I <u>cycle</u> to work if the weather <u>is</u> fine. 19. My roommate <u>cleans</u> really well if she <u>cleans</u> the house. 20. Everybody <u>is</u> grumpy if it <u>rains</u> a lot.	
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## Lesson 3 - First Conditional Clause

### First Conditional Clause

We use the First Conditional to talk about future events that are likely or vowed to happen.

I	<p>a. If we <b>take</b> John with us, he'<b>ll be</b> really pleased. (Pleased = happy)</p> <p>b. If you <b>give</b> me some money, I'<b>ll pay</b> you back tomorrow.</p> <p>c. If they <b>tell</b> us they want it, we'<b>ll have</b> to give it to them.</p> <p>d. If Mary <b>doesn't drink</b> alcohol, she'<b>ll drive</b> us all back home.</p> <p>e. If I <b>go</b> to New York again, I'<b>ll buy</b> you a souvenir from the Empire State Building.</p> <p>f. If he'<b>s</b> feeling better, he'<b>ll come</b> to work.</p> <p>g. If she <b>hasn't heard</b> the bad news yet, I'<b>ll tell</b> her.</p> <p>h. If I <b>see</b> him, I'<b>m going to tell</b> him exactly how angry I am.</p> <p>i. If we <b>don't get</b> the contract, we'<b>ll have</b> wasted a lot of time and money.</p> <p>j. If it <b>rains</b> next Sunday, I <b>will stay</b> (at) home.</p> <p>k. If they <b>don't pass</b> their exam, their teacher <b>will be</b> very sad and upset.</p> <p>l. If the government <b>fines</b> those who pollute the environment, some factories <b>will stop</b> throwing waste into rivers.</p> <p>m. I <b>won't go</b> if you <b>don't come</b> with me.</p> <p>n. As long as you <b>don't want</b> to go out, I <b>will cook</b> dinner at home tonight.</p> <p>o. If he <b>comes</b>, I'<b>ll be</b> surprised. (... because I'm expecting him not to come.)</p> <p>p. We <b>will take</b> a taxi if we <b>decide</b> to drink at the pub.</p> <p>q. If I <b>win</b> a million dollars, I <b>will start</b> a business of my own.</p> <p>r. I'<b>ll call</b> you if I <b>need</b> your help. = If I <b>need</b> your help, I'<b>ll call</b> you.</p> <p>s. If my boss <b>doesn't change</b> the deadline, I <b>won't deliver</b> the project on time.</p>
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If Present Simple, Future Simple.

Future Simple if Present Simple.

## EXERCISES

### 1. Choose the best option to complete the sentences linked to the following text:

Some friends are planning a party. Everybody wants to party, but nobody's really keen on preparing and organizing the party. So everybody comes up with a few conditions, just to make sure that the others will also do something.

1. If Caroline and Sue \_\_\_\_\_ the salad, Phil \_\_\_\_\_ the house.
  - a) prepare / decorates
  - b) will prepare / will decorate
  - c) prepare / will decorate
2. If Sue \_\_\_\_\_ the onions for the salad, Caroline \_\_\_\_\_ the mushrooms.
  - a) will cut / will peel
  - b) cuts / will peel
  - c) cuts / peels
3. Jane \_\_\_\_\_ the sitting room if Aaron and Tim \_\_\_\_\_ the furniture.
  - a) hoovers / will move
  - b) hoovers / move
  - c) will Hoover / move
4. If Bob \_\_\_\_\_ up the kitchen, Anita \_\_\_\_\_ the toilet.
  - a) tidies / cleans
  - b) tidies / will clean
  - c) will tidy / will clean
5. Elaine \_\_\_\_\_ the drinks if somebody \_\_\_\_\_ her carry the bottles.
  - a) buys / helps
  - b) will buy / help



- c) will buy / will help
6. If Alan and Rebecca \_\_\_\_\_ the food, Mary and Connor \_\_\_\_\_ the sandwiches.
- a) organize / will make  
b) will organize / will make  
c) organize / make
7. If Bob \_\_\_\_\_ after the barbecue, Sue \_\_\_\_\_ the guests in.
- a) will look / will let  
b) looks / will let  
c) looks / lets
8. Frank \_\_\_\_\_ the DJ if the others \_\_\_\_\_ along their CDs.
- a) will play / bring  
b) plays / bring  
c) will play / will bring
9. Alan \_\_\_\_\_ the drinks if Jane \_\_\_\_\_ him some of her cocktail recipes.
- a) will mix / gives  
b) will mix / will give  
c) mixes / gives
10. If they all \_\_\_\_\_ their best, the party \_\_\_\_\_ great.
- a) do / is  
b) do / will be  
c) will do / will be

**2. Complete the Conditional Sentences by putting the verbs into the correct form:**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (send) this letter now, she \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) it tomorrow.

2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this test, I \_\_\_\_\_ (improve) my English.
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) your ring, I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) it back to you.
4. Peggy \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping if she \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time in the afternoon.
5. Simon \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to London next week if he \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a cheap flight.
6. If her boyfriend \_\_\_\_\_ (call / not) today, she \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) him.
7. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (study / not) harder, they \_\_\_\_\_ (pass / not) the exam.
8. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_ (have to / not) water the plants.
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ (be able/ not) to sleep if you \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) this scary film.
10. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ (can / move / not) into the new house if it \_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) ready on time.
11. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (repair) my bike, I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you with the math homework.
12. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) too hot if he \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Greece in August.
13. If Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) on the sofa, his sister \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) next to him.
14. The policeman \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you the way if you \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) him.
15. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) in the Alps, it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) in Munich.
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ (lend) you my laptop if you \_\_\_\_\_ (promise) to be careful with it.
17. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (add) some tomatoes, the sauce \_\_\_\_\_ (taste) much better.
18. If Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (pull) this string, he \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the box.

19. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) Simon's mobile, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) it to the office.
20. We \_\_\_\_\_ (get) lost if we \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) the town map.

### ANSWER KEY!

1.	2.
1. c)	1. If you <u>send</u> this letter now, she <u>will receive</u> it tomorrow.
2. b)	2. If I <u>do</u> this test, I <u>will improve</u> my English.
3. c)	3. If I <u>find</u> (find) your ring, I <u>will give</u> it back to you.
4. b)	4. Peggy <u>will go</u> shopping if she <u>has</u> time in the afternoon.
5. b)	5. Simon <u>will go</u> to London next week if he <u>will get</u> a cheap flight.
6. a)	6. If her boyfriend <u>doesn't call</u> today, she <u>will leave</u> him.
7. b)	7. If they <u>don't study</u> harder, they <u>won't pass</u> the exam.
8. a)	8. If it <u>rains</u> tomorrow, I <u>won't have to</u> water the plants.
9. a)	9. You <u>won't be able</u> to sleep if you <u>watch</u> this scary film.
10. b)	10. Susan <u>won't be able to move</u> into the new house if it <u>doesn't get</u> ready on time.
	11. If you <u>repair</u> my bike, I <u>will help</u> you with the math homework.
	12. It <u>will be</u> too hot if he <u>travels</u> to Greece in August.
	13. If Peter <u>sits</u> on the sofa, his sister <u>will sit</u> next to him.
	14. The policeman <u>will tell</u> you the way if you <u>ask</u> him.
	15. If it <u>snows</u> in the Alps, it <u>will rain</u> in Munich.
	16. I <u>will lend</u> you my laptop if you <u>promise</u> to be careful with it.
	17. If you <u>add</u> some tomatoes, the sauce <u>will taste</u> much better.
	18. If Tom <u>pulls</u> this string, he <u>will open</u> the box.
	19. If I <u>find</u> Simon's mobile, I <u>will take</u> it to the office.
	20. We <u>will get</u> lost if we <u>forget</u> the town map.

## Lesson 4 - Second Conditional Clause

### Second Conditional Clause

We use the **Second Conditional** to talk about future events when there is not a real possibility that this condition will happen.

II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. If I <b>were</b> you, I <b>would get</b> a new job. (<b>were</b> = Subjunctive of “to be” for all pronouns)</li><li>b. If he <b>were</b> younger, he <b>would travel</b> more. (<b>He was</b>. / “If he <b>were</b>” not “If he <b>was</b>”)</li><li>c. If we <b>weren't</b> close friends, I <b>would be</b> very angry with you.</li><li>d. If I <b>had</b> enough money, I <b>would buy</b> a big house.</li><li>e. If we <b>won</b> the lottery, we <b>would travel</b> around the world.</li><li>f. They <b>would have</b> more money if they <b>didn't spend</b> so much on clothes.</li><li>g. They <b>would join</b> us for dinner if we <b>cooked</b> their favorite food tonight.</li><li>h. She <b>would call</b> him if she <b>had</b> his number.</li><li>i. If I <b>were</b> a movie star, I <b>would marry</b> someone famous.</li><li>j. You <b>would lose</b> weight if you <b>ate</b> less.</li><li>k. If I <b>spoke</b> Japanese, I'd <b>try</b> to find a job with one of these Japanese firms.</li><li>l. If you <b>spoke</b> less and <b>listened</b> more, you'd <b>be</b> more aware of what people really felt.</li><li>m. If you <b>spent</b> more time on your own problems and less on mine, we'd both <b>benefit</b>.</li><li>n. If we <b>controlled</b> our expenses a bit better, we'd <b>save</b> a lot of money.</li><li>o. If the company <b>opened</b> an office in Tokyo, I <b>would be</b> interested in working there.</li><li>p. I'd <b>go</b> to the beach with you if I <b>didn't have</b> to study.</li><li>q. If Maria <b>spoke</b> English better, she <b>could</b> be a bilingual secretary. (<b>could</b> = <b>would</b> <b>can</b>)</li><li>r. What <b>would</b> you <b>do</b> if you <b>lost</b> your job?</li><li>s. If he <b>weren't</b> so arrogant, I'd <b>forgive</b> him.</li></ul>
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If Simple Past, Conditional Simple.

Conditional Simple if Simple Past.

## EXERCISES

### 1. Choose the best option to complete the following sentences:

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the lottery, I \_\_\_\_\_ a chance to hit the jackpot.
  - a) played / had
  - b) would play / would have
  - c) played / would have
2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the jackpot, I \_\_\_\_\_ rich.
  - a) would hit / would be
  - b) hit / would be
  - c) hit / were
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_ rich, my life \_\_\_\_\_ completely.
  - a) were / would change
  - b) were / changed
  - c) would be / changed
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ a lonely island if I \_\_\_\_\_ a nice one.
  - a) would buy / found
  - b) bought / would find
  - c) would buy / would find
5. If I \_\_\_\_\_ a lonely island, I \_\_\_\_\_ a huge house by the beach.
  - a) owned / built
  - b) would own / built
  - c) owned / would build
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ all my friends if I \_\_\_\_\_ a house by the beach.
  - a) invited / would have
  - b) would invite / would have

- c) would invite / had
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ my friends up in my yacht if they \_\_\_\_\_ to spend their holidays on my island.
- a) would pick / would want  
b) picked / would want  
c) would pick / wanted
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ great parties if my friends \_\_\_\_\_ to my island.
- a) would have / came  
b) had / came  
c) would have / would come
9. If we \_\_\_\_\_ to go shopping in a big city, we \_\_\_\_\_ a helicopter.
- a) would like / chartered  
b) liked / would charter  
c) liked / chartered
10. But if my friends' holidays \_\_\_\_\_ over, I \_\_\_\_\_ very lonely on my lonely island.
- a) were / felt  
b) were / would feel  
c) would be / would feel

**2. Complete the Conditional Sentences by putting the verbs into the correct form:**

1. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a yacht, we \_\_\_\_\_ (sail) the seven seas.
2. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time, he \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) karate.
3. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) their father, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very angry.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) a year in the USA if it \_\_\_\_\_

(be) easier to get a green card.

5. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) on a lonely island, I \_\_\_\_\_ (run) around naked all day.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you if we \_\_\_\_\_ (know) how.
7. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a sports car if he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) the money.
8. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) better, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema with you.
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (go) by bike more often, you \_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) so flabby.
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not / talk) to you if she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) mad at you.
11. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to prepare) dinner.
12. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (to live) in Rome, Francesco \_\_\_\_\_ (to visit) us.
13. If Tim and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) older, they \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) in our hockey team.
14. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) my friend, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to invite) him to my birthday party.
15. If Susan \_\_\_\_\_ (to study) harder, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) better at school.
16. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) enough money, they \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) a new car.
17. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) a paper round, you \_\_\_\_\_ (to earn) a little extra money.
18. If Michael \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) more pocket money, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to ask) Doris out for dinner.
19. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (to win) the lottery, we \_\_\_\_\_ (to fly) to San Francisco.

20. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to meet) Brad Pitt, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to ask) for his autograph.

### ANSWER KEY!

1.  1. c) 2. b) 3. a) 4. a) 5. c)	6. c) 7. c) 8. a) 9. b) 10. b)
2.  1. If we <u>had</u> a yacht, we <u>would sail</u> the seven seas. 2. If he <u>had</u> more time, he <u>would learn</u> karate. 3. If they <u>told</u> their father, he <u>would be</u> very angry. 4. She <u>would spend</u> a year in the USA if it <u>was</u> easier to get a green card. 5. If I <u>lived</u> on a lonely island, I <u>would run</u> around naked all day. 6. We <u>would help</u> you if we <u>knew</u> how. 7. My brother <u>would buy</u> a sports car if he <u>had</u> the money. 8. If I <u>felt</u> better, I <u>would go</u> to the cinema with you. 9. If you <u>went</u> by bike more often, you <u>wouldn't be</u> so flabby. 10. She <u>wouldn't talk</u> to you if she <u>was</u> mad at you. 11. If I <u>came</u> home earlier, I <u>would prepare</u> dinner. 12. If we <u>lived</u> in Rome, Francesco <u>would visit</u> us. 13. If Tim and Tom <u>were</u> older, they <u>would play</u> in our hockey team. 14. If he <u>was</u> my friend, I <u>would invite</u> him to my birthday party. 15. If Susan <u>studied</u> harder, she <u>would be</u> better at school. 16. If they <u>had</u> enough money, they <u>would buy</u> a new car. 17. If you <u>did</u> a paper round, you <u>would earn</u> a little extra money. 18. If Michael <u>got</u> more pocket money, he <u>would ask</u> Doris out for dinner. 19. If we <u>won</u> the lottery, we <u>would fly</u> to San Francisco. 20. If I <u>met</u> Brad Pitt, I <u>would ask</u> for his autograph.	





## Lesson 5 - Third Conditional Clause

### Third Conditional Clause

We use the **Third Conditional** to explain or justify **why** something **did** or **did not** happen.

III	<p>a. If I <b>had had</b> enough money, I <b>would have gone</b> to Japan on my last vacation.</p> <p>b. If you <b>had told</b> me, I <b>would've taken</b> a taxi.</p> <p>c. If he <b>had arrived</b> earlier, he <b>wouldn't have missed</b> the flight.</p> <p>d. If I <b>hadn't said</b> that, he <b>wouldn't have been</b> so angry.</p> <p>e. If I <b>had found</b> her address, I <b>would have sent</b> her an invitation.</p> <p>f. If you <b>had called</b> me, I'd <b>have come</b>.</p> <p>g. If I <b>hadn't broken</b> my arm, I <b>would have continued</b> to play tennis.</p> <p>h. If he <b>had told</b> me he had a headache, I <b>would have given</b> him some aspirin.</p> <p>i. If she <b>had arrived</b> in time, she <b>would have seen</b> the film.</p> <p>j. If you <b>had accepted</b> my advice, you <b>wouldn't be crying</b> now. (Conditional Continuous)</p> <p>k. The secretary <b>would have answered</b> the phone if she <b>had heard</b> it ring.</p> <p>l. I <b>would have taken</b> the umbrella if I <b>had known</b> it was going to rain.</p> <p>m. If the government <b>had taken</b> action immediately, none of this <b>would be happening</b>.</p> <p>n. If you <b>hadn't drunk</b> so much last night, you <b>wouldn't be</b> so hung-over.</p> <p>o. We <b>wouldn't have gained</b> so much weight if we <b>hadn't eaten</b> so much lately.</p> <p>p. If we <b>had bought</b> a larger hard disk, we <b>wouldn't have lost</b> all the data.</p> <p>q. If we <b>hadn't forgotten</b> our GPS navigator, we <b>wouldn't have gotten</b> lost on the way.</p> <p>r. They <b>would have reached</b> their destination sooner, if the engine <b>hadn't overheated</b>.</p> <p>s. He <b>wouldn't have had</b> an accident if he <b>hadn't driven</b> so fast and carelessly.</p>
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If Past Perfect, Conditional Perfect.

Conditional Perfect if Past Perfect.

## EXERCISES

**1. Choose the best option to complete the sentences linked to the following text:**  
**What a match – your favorite team has lost again! So after the game, the supporters discuss what could have been different.**

1. If the midfielders \_\_\_\_\_ the ball more exactly, our team \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) had passed / would have won  
b) would have passed/ would have won  
c) had passed / had won
2. If the forwards \_\_\_\_\_ faster, they \_\_\_\_\_ more goals.  
a) would have run / had scored  
b) had run / would have scored  
c) had run / had scored
3. Their motivation \_\_\_\_\_ if they \_\_\_\_\_ a goal during the first half.  
a) would have improved / had kicked  
b) had improved / had kicked  
c) had improved / would have kicked
4. The fullbacks \_\_\_\_\_ one or the other goal if they \_\_\_\_\_ their opponents.  
a) had prevented / had marked  
b) had prevented / would have marked  
c) would have prevented / had marked
5. If the goalie \_\_\_\_\_ up, he \_\_\_\_\_ the ball.  
a) had jumped / had caught  
b) would have jumped / had caught  
c) had jumped / would have caught  
d)
6. If the referee \_\_\_\_\_ the foul, he \_\_\_\_\_ a penalty kick to

our team.

- a) had seen / would have awarded
- b) would have seen / would have awarded
- c) had seen / had awarded

7. Our team \_\_\_\_\_ in better form if they \_\_\_\_\_ harder the weeks before.

- a) would have been / had trained
- b) had been / would have trained
- c) had been / had trained

8. The game \_\_\_\_\_ better if the trainer \_\_\_\_\_ a substitute in during the second half.

- a) would have become / had sent
- b) had become / had sent
- c) would have become / would have sent

9. If it \_\_\_\_\_ a home game, our team \_\_\_\_\_ the match.

- a) would have been / had won
- b) had been / would have won
- c) had been / had won

10. If our team \_\_\_\_\_ the match, they \_\_\_\_\_ up in the league.

- a) had won / had moved
- b) had won / would have moved
- c) would have won / had moved

**2. Complete the Conditional Sentences by putting the verbs into the correct form:**

- 1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for the test, you \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) it.
- 2. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) me, I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you.
- 3. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) my friend Jacob.

4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) English, she \_\_\_\_\_ (understand).
5. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to me, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) home earlier.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) you a postcard if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) your address.
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / break) my leg, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take part) in the contest.
8. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (not/ start) to rain, we \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to the museum.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the sea if there \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) so many sharks there.
10. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the bus, she \_\_\_\_\_ (not / arrive) on time.
11. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) my friend was in the hospital, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to see her.
12. I did not see you in the pool yesterday. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) with you.
13. My mother did not go to the gym yesterday. She \_\_\_\_\_ (go) if she \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) so tired.
14. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not/ leave) home if her father \_\_\_\_\_ (not / disturb) her.
15. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (look) in front of himself, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not/walk) into the wall.
16. The view of the mountain was wonderful. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a camera, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) some pictures.
17. She was not thirsty. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) thirsty, she \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) some water.
18. If my grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the university, she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) science. She likes science a lot.
19. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) how to swim, I \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) when we

went to the beach.

20. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (give) a direct address to me, I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) that museum easily.
21. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a big house for myself.
22. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) for the picnic yesterday if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) rainy.

### ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. a) 2. b) 3. a) 4. c) 5. c)	6. a) 7. a) 8. a) 9. b) 10. b)
2. 1. If you <u>had studied</u> for the test, you <u>would have passed</u> it. 2. If you <u>had asked</u> me, I <u>would have helped</u> you. 3. If we <u>had gone</u> to the cinema, we <u>would have seen</u> my friend Jacob. 4. If you <u>had spoken</u> English, she <u>would have understood</u> . 5. If they <u>had listened</u> to me, we <u>would have been</u> home earlier. 6. I <u>would have written</u> you a postcard if I <u>had had</u> your address. 7. If I <u>had not broken</u> my leg, I <u>would have taken part</u> in the contest. 8. If it <u>had not started</u> to rain, we <u>would have walked</u> to the museum. 9. We <u>would have swam</u> in the sea if there <u>had not been</u> so many sharks there. 10. If she <u>had taken</u> the bus, she <u>would not have arrived</u> on time. 11. If I <u>had known</u> my friend was in the hospital, I <u>would have gone</u> to see her. 12. I did not see you in the pool yesterday. If I <u>had seen</u> you, I <u>would have swum</u> with you. 13. My mother did not go to the gym yesterday. She <u>would have gone</u> if she <u>hadn't been</u> so tired. 14. She <u>wouldn't have left</u> home if her father <u>hadn't disturbed</u> her. 15. If he <u>had looked</u> in front of himself, he <u>wouldn't have walked</u> into the wall. 16. The view of the mountain was wonderful. If I <u>had had</u> a camera, I <u>would have taken</u> some	

pictures.

17. She was not thirsty. If she had been thirsty, she would have drunk some water.
18. If my grandmother had gone to the university, she would have studied science. She likes science a lot.
19. If I had known how to swim, I would have swum when we went to the beach.
20. If you had given a direct address to me, I would have found that museum easily.
21. If I had had enough money, I would have bought a big house for myself.
22. We would have gone for the picnic yesterday if the weather hadn't been rainy.

